

**HUMANITIES**

**STREAM**

## Std XII Stream: Humanities/Arts

### Mandatory Subject: Sociology

#### Arts/Humanities

Degrees / Branches	Duration	Professions
BA (Bachelor in Arts)	3 Years	Anthropologist, Archaeologist, Curator, Economist, Editor, Geographer, Historian, Journalist, Language Trainer, Philosopher, Political Scientist, Psychologist, Restorer, Social Worker, Sociologist, Teacher, Translator, Writer

#### Specializations in Bachelor of Arts

Applied Psychology	Journalism	Social Work	Museology	History
Economics	Philosophy	Sociology	Public Administration	Psychology
Geography	Political Science	Archaeology	Indian/Foreign Language	Anthropology

#### Professional Careers after 12th (PCAT)

General Degree Courses available after any stream in 12th

LAW	Degrees / Branches	Duration	Professions
	B.Sc. LLB (Bachelor in Science & Bachelor in Law)	5 Years	Litigator, Lawyer, Advocate, Social Activist, Diplomat, Judicial Magistrate, Judge, Professor, Legal Advisor, Corporate Legal Consultant, Arbitrator, Conciliator, Mediator Etc.
	BA LLB (Bachelor in Arts & Bachelor in Law)	5 Years	
	B.Com. LLB (Bachelor in Commerce & Bachelor in Law)	5 Years	
	BBA LLB (Bachelor in Business Admin. & Bachelor in Law)	5 Years	
	BLS LLB (Bachelor in Liberal Arts & Bachelor in Law)	5 Years	
	BSW LLB (Bachelor in Social Work & Bachelor in Law)	5 Years	
	B.Tech. LLB (Bachelor in Technology & Bachelor in Law)	6 Years	
BUSINESS MANAGEMENT		Duration	Professions
	BBA (Bachelor in Business Administration)	3 Years	Executive, Manager, Administrator, Head or Consultant in the fields of Marketing/ HR/ Finance/ Systems & Operations/ IT, Entrepreneur, Family Business Owner Etc. Event Manager, Party Organiser, Wedding Planner
	BMS (Bachelor in Management Studies)	3 Years	
	BBS (Bachelor in Business Studies)	3 Years	
	BBM (Bachelor in Business Management)	3 Years	
	BBA+MBA Integrated Programme in Management	5 Years	
HOTEL MANAGEMENT		Duration	Professions
	B. Sc. (Hospitality & Hotel Administration)	3 Years	Caterer, Hotelier, Chef, Travel Manager, F&B Manager, Housekeeping Manager, Front Office Manager, Sales & Marketing Manager, Air Crew, Ship Crew, Defence Personnel, Restaurateur
	BA (Hons.) in Hotel Management	4 Years	
	BA (Hons.) in Culinary Arts	4 Years	
	B.Tech. (Hotel Management & Catering Technology)	4 Years	
LIBERAL STUDIES		Duration	Professions
	BA (Hons.) with Diploma in Liberal Arts	3/4 Years	Refer Arts/ Commerce/ Science or any other specialisation which you Major in.
	BBA (Hons.) with Diploma in Liberal Arts	3/4 Years	
	B Com. (Hons.) with Diploma in Liberal Arts	3/4 Years	
	B Sc. (Hons.) with Diploma in Liberal Arts	3/4 Years	

<b>MASS COMMUNICATION</b>	<b>Duration</b>	<b>Professions</b>
BMM (Bachelor in Mass Media)	3 Years	Anchor, Reporter, Journalist, Correspondent, Editor, Copywriter, Content Writer, Creative Writer, Director, Cinematographer, Media Programmer, Public Relations Specialist
BMC (Bachelor in Mass Communication)	3 Years	
BMS (Bachelor in Media Studies)	3 Years	
BJMC (Bachelor in Journalism & Mass Communication)	3 Years	
BA in Journalism/ Communication & Media	3 Years	
<b>ECONOMICS</b>	<b>Duration</b>	<b>Professions</b>
BA (Hons.) Economics	3 Years	Economist, Financial Risk/ Investment/ Market Research/ Actuarial/ Data Analyst, Economic Journalist, Statistician Etc.
B.Sc. (Hons.) Economics	3 Years	
<b>SOCIAL WORK</b>	<b>Duration</b>	<b>Professions</b>
BSW (Bachelor in Social Work)	3 Years	Social Activist, Social Worker, Rural Development Officer, Volunteer with an NGO, Community Worker, Politician, Child and Women Welfare Worker Etc.
BA (Social Work)	3 Years	
BSW+MSW (Bachelor + Master in Social Work)	5 Years	
BRS (Bachelor in Rural studies)	3 Years	
<b>PURE SCIENCE / COMPUTER APPLICATIONS</b>	<b>Duration</b>	<b>Professions</b>
BCA (Bachelor in Computer Applications)	3 Years	Programmer, IT Manager, System Manager, Network/ Software Engineer, Ethical Hacker, Animator, Game/ Web/ Application Designer, Mathematician, Scientist, Commercial Pilot, Astronaut, Naval Officer, Physicist, Statistician, Automobile Designer, Chemist Etc.
BCA+MCA (Bachelor + Master in Computer Applications)	5 Years	
B Sc./B Sc.(Hons.) (Bachelor of Sci./Bachelor of Sci.(Hons.))	3 Years	
B. Math. (Bachelor of Mathematics)	4 Years	
B. Stat. (Bachelor of Statistics)	4 Years	
BS-MS Integrated (Bachelor of Sci.-Master of Sci. Integrated)	5 Years	
BCA (Bachelor of Computer Applications)	3 Years	
BBA-IT (Bachelor of Business Administration (Info. Tech.))	3 Years	
<b>DESIGN / FINE ARTS / VISUAL ARTS</b>	<b>Duration</b>	<b>Professions</b>
B.Des.(Bachelor in Design)	3 Years	Apparel, Automobile, Ceramic, Exhibition, Fashion, Furniture, Game, Graphic, Industrial, Interior, Life Style Accessory, Photography, Product, Textile, Toy Designer Etc.
BFA (Bachelor in Fine Arts)	3 Years	
BVA (Bachelor in Visual Arts)	3 Years	
B.Cr.A(Bachelor in Creative Arts)	3 Years	
<b>SPORTS</b>	<b>Duration</b>	<b>Professions</b>
BBA(Sports Management)	3 Years	Sports Manager, Player, Coach, Physical Trainer, Teacher, Athlete, Announcer, Commentator, Sports Analyst, Equipment Manager, Referee etc.
BA(Sports Management)	3 Years	
BPE (Bachelor in Physical Education)	3 Years	
<b>PERFORMING ARTS</b>	<b>Duration</b>	<b>Professions</b>
BPA (Bachelor in Performing Arts) Music, Acting, Singing Etc.	3 Years	Actor or Actress, Ballet or Modern dancer, Choreographer, Composer, Conductor, Dancer, Director, Dramatist, Musician, Performer, Screenwriter, Singer, Talent Manager, Theatre Artist, Trainer/Teacher, Vocalist

Courtesy to Compendium of Academic Courses After +2 - Central Board of Secondary Education India & other internet sources



## HUMANITY & SOCIAL SCIENCES

### **Banaras Hindu University**

**Purpose** -Admission to Undergraduate courses

**Eligibility** - Class 12

**Application mode** - Online

**Source:** <http://bhonline.in/>

### **IIT Madras Humanities and Social Sciences Entrance Examination (HSEE)**

**Purpose**-Admission in integrated Master of Arts (M.A.) programme

**Eligibility**- Class 12

**Application mode** - Online

**Source:** <http://hsee.iitm.ac.in/>

### **TISS Bachelors Admission Test (TISS-BAT)**

**Purpose**-Admission in B.A. Social Sciences programme in any of three Campuses i.e. Tuljapur, Guwahati and Hyderabad

**Eligibility**- Class 12, 12+

**Application mode** -Online

**Source:** <http://tiss.edu/admissions>

### **Language The English and Foreign Languages University Hyderabad Entrance Test**

**Purpose**-Admission for BA (Hons.) in English, Arabic, French, German, Russian and Spanish BCJ, B.Ed. (English)

**Eligibility**-Class 12, G, PG

**Application mode** - Online

**Source:** [www.efluniversity.ac.in/](http://www.efluniversity.ac.in/)

### **JNU Admission Entrance Exam:**

**Purpose**-Admission in of three-year B.A. (Hons.) programme in Foreign Languages

**Eligibility**-Class 12, G, PG

**Application mode** -Online, By Post

**Source:** [www.jnu.ac.in/](http://www.jnu.ac.in/)

# SOCIAL WORKER

- ▶ **Social workers help people tackle the problems they face in their daily lives. These problems could relate to mental or physical handicaps old age problems, mental disharmony conflicts with law, unemployment, destitution etc.**
- ▶ **Salary: 81 Thousand to 12.12 Lakhs per annum**
- ▶ **Std XII Stream: Humanities/Arts  
Mandatory Subject: Sociology**
- ▶ **Career Interest: Social, Outdoor**

## Job Profile:

- ▶ **School social workers.**
- ▶ **Medical social workers.**
- ▶ **Psychiatric social workers.**
- ▶ **Community social work.**
- ▶ **Child care and family services social workers.**
- ▶ **Gerontological social workers.**
- ▶ **Criminology and correctional social workers.**
- ▶ **Labor welfare social workers.**



## How do I get there?





## Where to study?

### Prestigious Institutes in India



**Agra University**



**MSU, Baroda**

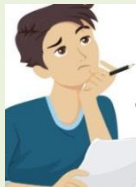


**Nagpur University**



**Utkal University**

- ▶ **Masters in Social Work is a two-year course open to graduates. This is a professional training necessary for social workers. While the course is open to all graduates candidates from Sociology/Social Work/Psychology background get preference. Admission to the postgraduate course is made through a written test and interview. The test assesses mental ability and general awareness and the interview is aimed to identify candidates with genuine interest in social work.**
- ▶ **Their job overlaps the work of anthropologists, sociologists and psychologists.**



## Where to study?

- Acharya Nagarjuna University
- Bharathiar University
- Jamia Millia Islamia
- Amravati University
- Bangalore University
- Devi Ahilya Vishwavidyalaya
- Gulbarga University
- Kurukshetra University
- Mangalore University
- Sri Venkateshwara University

## AIRPORT GROUND DUTY PERSONNEL

- ▶ Airports have a host of staff working in its different departments - security and rescue services, legal department, fire department, construction and maintenance department, warehouses, airport transport, retail outlets, restaurants, and custom and immigration departments at international airports.
- ▶ *Std XII Stream: Science, Commerce, Humanities/Arts*
- ▶ *Career Interest: Social, Outdoor*

### Job Profile:

- Legal manager
- Cargo managers
- Personnel managers
- Commercial manager
- Housekeeping manager
- Stores and purchase manager
- Airport manager
- Electronics and technical manager

# AIRLINES STAFF ON GROUND DUTY

## Job Profile:

- ▶ Provide passenger services at the airport.  
Issue boarding passes and check in passengers.  
Direct passengers, provide information, prepare passenger lists, complete luggage and cargo documentation etc.
- ▶ Welcome passengers, guide them through immigration terminals, custom checks and security clearances and attend to passenger needs till they are on the flight.
- ▶ Traffic assistants oversee the loading and unloading of baggage issuing instructions to passengers while deplaning and arranging for trolleys for passenger baggage.

## **Employment Opportunities:**

- ✓ Airport domestic
- ✓ International airports
- ✓ Cargo handling agencies
- ✓ Airlines

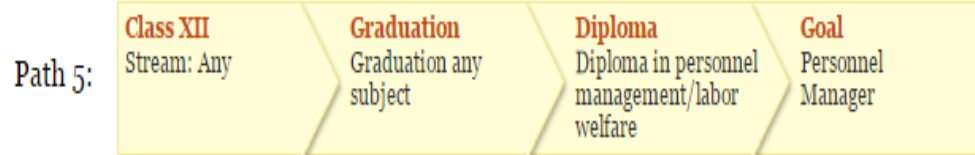
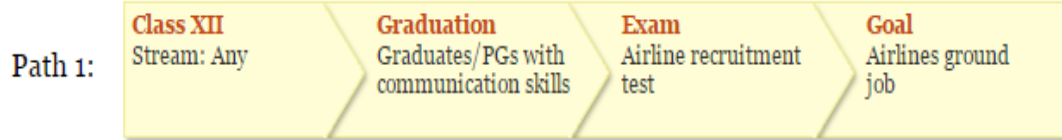
## **Recruiting Companies:**

- ❖ Airport Authority of India
- ❖ Air India
- ❖ British Airways
- ❖ Singapore Airlines
- ❖ Emirates
- ❖ Thai Air

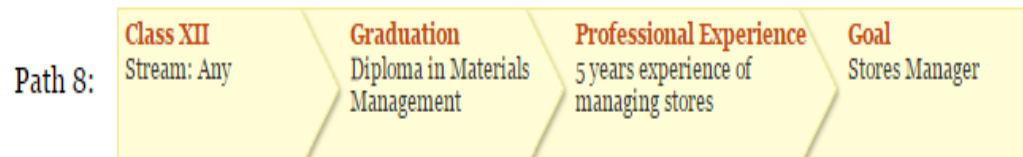
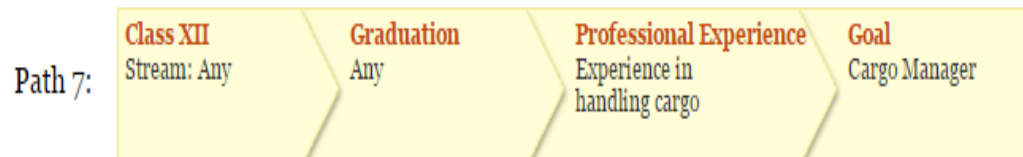


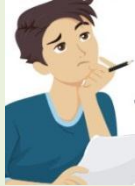


## How do I get there?



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## Where to study?

- ▶ **Prestigious Institutes in Abroad**
- ▶ **Prestigious Institutes**
- ▶ **Agra University**
- ▶ **College of Vocational Studies, Delhi University**
- ▶ **Sita Academy**
- ▶ **NIPS School of Hotel Management**

# BODYGUARD

- ▶ Bodyguards are trained to provide personal security to politicians, eminent movie stars, business executives, eminent professionals or anyone who wants protection. They undertake responsibility to protect their clients from physical harm, injury, kidnapping, stalkers or any kind of aggravating situation.
- ▶ *Std XII Stream: Science, Commerce, Humanities/Arts*
- ▶ *Career Interest: Social, Outdoor*

## **Job Profile:**

- ▶ Provides protection to the client.
- ▶ Decides the number of additional people required for providing adequate security to the client.
- ▶ Plans strategies to minimize the chances of a problem situation.
- ▶ Keeps full information about the client's schedule and travel arrangements
- ▶ Collects all the relevant information about the venue, people and safety measures taken by the organizers before the client's visit.
- ▶ Travels overseas with the client.
- ▶ Keeps an intense but calm watch to ensure safety.
- ▶ Provides physical cover to the client in the event of danger.
- ▶ Retaliates using physical encounter skills or weapons in case of an attack.

## Employment Opportunities:

- ▶ **Government**
- ▶ **Political parties**
- ▶ **Large companies**
- ▶ **Celebrities**

### Recruiting Companies



- Government of India
- Bodyguard - [vigil24x7.com](http://vigil24x7.com)
- Bounser Bodyguard
- Cobra
- Naukri.com
- [www.indeed.co.in](http://www.indeed.co.in)



## How do I get there?





# **BORDER SECURITY FORCE OFFICER**

- ▶ Border Security Force is deployed all along the borders of our country, along mountainous terrains, deserts and long coastal stretches for keeping vigil against infiltrators, smugglers and terrorists. This is a paramilitary service run by the government for national security.
- ▶ *Std XII Stream: Science, Commerce, Humanities/Arts*
- ▶ *Career Interest: Social, Outdoor.*

## **Job Profile:**

- ▶ BSF (Border Security Force) troops are under the command of BSF officers. They patrol the borders on camel back, horseback, on foot, on speed boats or on helicopters.

## **During peace BSF:**

Provides intelligence reports from the border regions

- ▶ Protects vital installations
- ▶ Provides protection to people in the border areas.
- ▶ Assists in controlling riots, insurgencies, chaotic situations caused by natural disasters.

## **During war BSF (Border Security Force):**

Provides intelligence reports

- ▶ Keeps vigil over major operational areas such as bridges, roads, airstrips etc.

BSF (Border Security Force) has three branches:

- ✓ General Duty branch- in charge of vigilance.
- ✓ Technical branch - maintains equipment, telecommunication networks and is in charge of construction work.
- ✓ Medical branch- provides all kinds of medical facilities to BSF troops.

## Employment Opportunities:

- Deputy Director (Personnel,BSF HQ,Block 10,CGO Complex, Lodhi Road,New Delhi-110003.
- Officers also go on deputation to work for special groups like National Security Guards and special Protection Group.

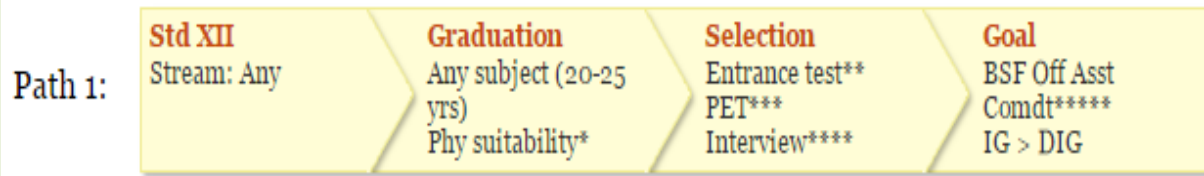
### Recruiting Companies



- Border Security Force
- National Security Guards
- Special Protection Group



## How do I get there?



- ❖ Physical Standard - Height 165cms, for men & 157cms, for women, Chest 81cms with 5cms minimum expansion, weight 50kg, for men & 46kg, for women.
- ❖ Physical/mental health should be good. Knock knees, flat foot and squint in eyes are not permitted. Perfect colour vision/corrected vision J-I/J-II permitted/corrected distant vision 6/6 (Better eye) and 6/12 (worse eye) or 6/9 and 6/9.
- ❖ \*\*The written paper has two parts - Paper I of 250 marks is a test of general awareness, basic intelligence and reasoning and numerical ability. Paper II of 150 marks is an assessment of ability to read and understand serious discursive prose and also the ability to express the ideas clearly and correctly. This comprises essay (in Hindi or English), precis writing and comprehension of a given passage, (in English only).
- ❖ \*\*\*Physical efficiency test - This is a test to ensure physical fitness. It comprises of 100 meters (16 sec), 800 meters races (3 min), long jump 3.5 meters men, high jump 1.05 meters men, shot-put (4.50 meters, 7.26 Kgs). Three chances are given for long and high jump.
- ❖ \*\*\*\*Interview - Beginning with questions pertaining to the bio data, the interviewers move on to hobbies, subjects of study, general awareness and general intelligence. The candidates psyche, aptitude, mannerisms and etiquette along with the dedication to the cause of the nation are also assessed by the Board.
- ❖ Preference in selection is given to outstanding sports men & NCC cadets who have outstanding record.

# JOURNALIST

- ▶ Journalism is the business of giving news. Journalists work for newspapers, magazines, regional dailies, the electronic medium, websites and for government & public sector publications. The print medium holds an important role in our lives, providing the latest news and acting as a forum for addressing public issues and grievances.
- ▶ *Salary: 92 Thousand to 9.27 Lakhs per annum*
- ▶ *Std XII Stream: Science, Commerce, Humanities/Arts*
- ▶ *Career Interest: Social, Outdoor*

## **Job Profile:**

- ▶ Newspaper journalism
- ▶ Newspaper work is broadly divided into two streams: the field and the desk.

## **Field work:**

- ▶ Journalists are assigned to cover political issues, law and order, sports, education, local affairs and the like. Journalists may be assigned to specific 'beats' to cover all happenings in that area.
- ▶ They cover news stories, national and local events to inform its readers what is happening where, why and how.
- ▶ The main job entails witnessing events and reporting in a style which influences people to react to the changing scene.

- ▶ The local reporter, the national affairs correspondent, the foreign correspondent, sports, travel and other specialist writers all go outside the office to collect information and file news reports.

### **Desk work:**

- ▶ This is an office job. Sub-editors or copy editors process these ‘stories’ for presentation with headlines.
- ▶ They are responsible to see that the ‘story’ is objective and has no personal bias.
- ▶ Reporting and subbing are complementary and are vital functions in the editorial department.

### **In the newspaper office:**

- ▶ The team in a newspaper office is headed by the editor under him there are sub-editors, correspondents, special reporters, reporters and freelance journalists, photojournalists etc.

### **Editors:**

- ▶ Plan the contents of the publication and supervise its preparation.
- ▶ Administrative duties of editors include hiring writers, planning budgets, negotiating contracts with freelance writers, etc.

### **Associate or assistant editors:**

- ▶ Have responsibility for particular subjects, such as sports, international news, education, careers, family, etc.

### **Sub-editors:**

- ▶ Give final shape to the story submitted by a reporter.



- ▶ Acts almost like a ‘gate keeper’ editing, reformatting and objectively presenting each report keeping in mind the general policy of the newspaper.

### **Reporters and correspondents:**

- ▶ Prepare stories about local, state, national and international events.
- ▶ Present varied viewpoints on current issues.
- ▶ Monitor the actions of public officials and others who exercise power through their columns.

### **Correspondents:**

- ▶ Are based in large cities and in other countries to prepare stories on major news events occurring in these locations.

### **Freelance journalists:**

- ▶ Write independently and get paid for each piece or article they write.

### **Columnist:**

- ▶ Are appointed by newspapers & periodicals as specialists for regular columns.
- ▶ Contribute to the column on a regular basis for which they receive a fixed amount.

### **Commentators:**

- ▶ Eminent personalities, an authority in a field, are invited by the newspapers & periodicals to write on topical issues or leading articles on a selected subject.

## **Magazine journalism:**

The structure in magazine publishing is almost the same as that of a newspaper. There is the editor, associate editors and journalists who write specific stories assigned to them.

- ▶ The work involves researching, interviewing and stimulating writing.
- ▶ There are freelance contributions, columnists and special commentators involved even in magazine journalism.

## **Other people in the profession**

### **Cartoonist:**

- ▶ Prepares comical or satirical sketch on political, cultural events
- ▶ While established cartoonists are working for some big groups, others are generally free lancers.

### **Artists:**

- ▶ Illustrators and cartographers specialize in maps and charts to illustrate data work in this medium.

### **Photojournalist:**

- ▶ Provides photographs which cover or tell a story or illustrating an event.

## **Employment Opportunities:**

- ▶ Newspaper groups of the English/Vernacular medium, News agencies, News Bureaus, Press Trust of India, English/Vernacular magazines and journals, Indian Information Service (Group A) of the government, Directorates of publicity employ trained journalists. The electronic medium Radio/TV news service, Video magazines, Advertising and Visual Communication agencies to offer jobs to journalists.

### Recruiting Companies



**Hindustan Times**



**Times of India**



**India Today**



**Pioneer**

### **Employers in Print medium (indicative list):**

1. Times of India
2. Pioneer
3. Hindustan Times
4. Manorama
5. India Today
6. Outlook
7. Dainik Jagran
8. Hindu



## How do I get there?



Courses in journalism are offered in English, Hindi and regional languages

\*Graduates can pursue a professional degree/diploma in journalism from an institute of journalism

\*\*Apprenticeship positions are filled by graduates with a newspaper for supervised training



## Where to study?



### Where to study?

#### Prestigious Institutes in India



**Asian College of  
Journalism, Chennai**



**Mudra Institute of  
Communications**



**J K Mass  
Communication  
Centre, Jamia Millia  
Islamia**



**Symbiosis Institute  
of Mass  
Communication,  
Pune**

- **AJK Mass Communication Research Centre.**
- **Amity School of Communication (ASCO).**
- **Asian College of Journalism.**
- **Garware Institute of Career Education and Development.**
- **Indian Institute of Mass Communication.**
- **MICA, Ahmedabad.**
- **PDN College of Communications Management.**



# **CAREER AS PROTECTIVE SERVICES**

## **PERSONNEL**

- The Protective services are responsible for defending and preserving the security of the country. They are also responsible for helping in the event of civil unrest or natural disasters. Protective services include the Armed Forces - Army, Navy, Air Force and the Paramilitary Forces. Paramilitary forces are organizations which maintain internal law and order, guard our frontiers, enforce excise and custom regulations and ensure security for people and property. These are - the Central Reserve Police Force (CRPF), the Border Security Force (BSF), the Indo-Tibetan Border Police (ITBP), the Central Industrial Security Force (CISF), Coast Guards, State Police Forces and Home guards, Railway Protection Forces, Fire Services.
- Std XII Stream: Science, Commerce, Humanities/Arts
- Career Interest: Social, Outdoor

### **Job Profile:**

#### **Army**

Consists of armed personnel (troops), their equipment, weapons and military bases. The Army is made up of regiments and corps, each of which has a specific military function

#### **Navy**

Consists of a nation's combat fleet, its supporting ships, their personnel, the training establishments and the land bases. Warships as aircraft carriers, cruisers, destroyers, frigates and submarines operate in deep seas. Support ships, also known as auxiliary ships, provide them with fuel, rations, armament repair facilities and various other services.

# THE INDIAN AIR FORCE

- ▶ Guards the country's sky against external aggression from air and with active participation of Army and Navy it supplements and complements their defense and offence endeavors.
- ▶ **CRPF (Central Reserve Police Force)** is responsible for maintenance of internal security and enforcement of law and order. CRPF often assists and supports other protective agencies.
- ▶ During floods, riots and terrorist activities CRPF personnel provide relief and rescue services.
- ▶ **Border Security Force (BSF)**  
Has the task of keeping vigil on our borders which have mountainous terrains, deserts and long coastal stretches
- ▶ **Border Road organization**  
Carries out construction and development works comprising air fields building projects, cantonments, defense works etc. BRO is popularly known as General Reserve Engineer Force and it commenced its work with Army Engineer Groups
- ▶ **Indo Tibetan Border Police (ITBP)**  
Patrol the Himalayan ranges which border India and China as well as to provide security to sensitive installations, banks etc
- ▶ **Central Industrial Security Force (CISF)**  
Is responsible for providing security to industrial establishments.
- ▶ **Territorial Army**  
Carries out operational tasks, internal security duties and assists civil authorities
- ▶ **Home Guard**  
Serve as a standby force during emergencies and to assist in maintaining law and order, manage traffic in cities

▶ **Fire Brigade Force**

Are stationed at all towns/cities/public sector industrial townships, airports, ports etc.

▶ The major task is of fire fighting

▶ They also help during floods, earthquakes and other emergencies in rescue operations.

▶ **Police Force**

Every State appoints and maintains a Police Force for prevention of crime, maintenance and enforcement of law and order in the State

▶ **Government intelligence agencies**

Are categorized into the Indian Police Service. Crime Branch, Criminal Investigation Department (CID), Central Bureau of Investigation (CBI), Intelligence Bureau (IB), Research Analysis Wing (RAW) and some others.

▶ Intelligence agencies are responsible for collection, assimilation, and analysis of information

## **Employment Opportunities:**

- ▶ Armed forces
- ▶ Paramilitary organizations
- ▶ Intelligence Agencies

## **Recruiting Companies:**

- ▶ Air Force
- ▶ Armya
- ▶ Navy
- ▶ BSF
- ▶ Coast Guard

- ▶ Central Reserve Police Organisation
- ▶ CBI
- ▶ RAW
- ▶ IB
- ▶ Detective Agencies



## How do I get there?

- ▶ Students from the humanities, commerce and science streams can enter the services at several points. After 10+2, graduation, post-graduation and professional qualification, promotions to a certain position are time bound. Selection to senior positions is made on the basis of performance and annual confidential reports of each officer.



## Where to study?

- ▶ Prestigious Institutes in India
- ▶ National Defence Academy, Khadakwasla
- ▶ Indian Military Academy, Dehradun
- ▶ Naval Academy

# SOCIOLOGIST

- ▶ Sociologists study human social behavior through group formations and social, political, economic and religious institutions in the society. They specialize in studying the impact of sociological studies on education, media, race and ethnicity, revolution, war and peace, gender roles, family, urban, rural, political and comparative sociology.
- ▶ Std XII Stream: Science, Commerce, Humanities/Arts  
Mandatory Subject: Sociology
- ▶ Career Interest: Social, Outdoor

## **Job Profile:**

- ▶ **Sociologists**  
Observe how individuals interact with each other in specific groups and situations
- ▶ Analyze, define, test and explain human behavior.
- ▶ Study the origin and development of social groups
- ▶ Conduct sociological research and draw conclusions
- ▶ Make evaluations which are relevant for social institutions and programs.
- ▶ Conduct research for marketing organizations

## **Employment Opportunities:**

- ▶ Sociologist find jobs in:  
Advertising agencies
- ▶ Journalism and media
- ▶ Media research
- ▶ International studies

Courtesy to Compendium of Academic Courses After +2 - Central Board of Secondary Education India & other internet sources

- ▶ Gender studies
- ▶ Criminology and criminal justice
- ▶ Social Work
- ▶ Consulting
- ▶ Hospital
- ▶ Government & Political action groups
- ▶ Industry
- ▶ Rural & child welfare
- ▶ Medical Aid Institutions
- ▶ Market Research

## Recruiting Companies:

- ▶ Schools, Colleges, Universities, NGO's, Government organizations working in child and rural development.



### How do I get there?

Path 1:





## Where to study?

### Prestigious Institutes in India



**Agra University**



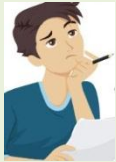
**MSU**



**Nagpur University**



**Utkal University**



## Where to study?

- [Bharathiar University](#)
- [Jamia Millia Islamia](#)
- [Karnatak University](#)
- [Tata Institute of Social Sciences](#)
- [University of Lucknow](#)
- [Osmania University](#)
- [Sri Padmavathi Mahila Vishavidyalayam](#)

# **PSYCHOLOGIST/**

# **CLINICAL PSYCHOLOGIST/STUDENT**

# **COUNSELLOR**

## **Those who opted Psychology**

### **Career in Clinical Psychology: Eligibility**

To begin a career in clinical psychology, aspirants must pursue a degree from a university. Candidates will need to be eligible for pursuing a course. The criteria vary from course to course. Check below the eligibility criteria of clinical psychology in India-

1. For UG courses, the aspirants must have passed 10+2 with a minimum of 50% aggregate.
2. Candidates who have passed a bachelor's degree can pursue a master's degree from a recognized institute.
3. For a PhD, the master's is a compulsory requirement.
4. Candidates could be from any stream, i.e. arts, science or commerce.

### **Career Options in Clinical Psychology: Courses**

The course of clinical psychology is available at UG, PG and doctoral level. The aspirants can pursue the course depending on their eligibility. Check below the courses of Clinical Psychology in India-



Name of the Course	Duration
<b>B.A in Clinical Psychology</b>	<b>3 years</b>
<b>B.Sc Clinical Psychology</b>	<b>3 years</b>
<b>M.A in Clinical Psychology</b>	<b>2 years</b>
<b>M.Sc Clinical Psychology</b>	<b>2 years</b>
<b>PhD. in Clinical Psychology</b>	<b>3 years</b>

### **Career in Clinical Psychology: Specialisation**

Candidates can choose to specialize in one of the subfields of clinical psychology. The specialization will help the aspirant in understanding the requirements of the field. Check below the specializations offered in clinical psychology-

1. **Forensic Psychology** – Forensic psychology combines forensics and psychology together to address legal matters, applying the scientific principles and practices of psychology to resolve legal issues. Several forensic psychologists work as practised witnesses in court cases involving criminal insanity pleas, child custody, and discrimination issues.
2. **Clinical Child Psychology** – Clinical child psychology involves assessing, diagnosing and treating adolescents, children, toddlers and infants. The speciality is based on a strong understanding of developmental psychology and the younger generation’s biological, psychological, and social problems.
3. **Health Psychology** – This speciality addresses how mental health can affect a person’s physical health. The professional creates a treatment plan focused on health and well-being is significant for the client to adopt a healthier, more positive lifestyle.
4. **Clinical Neuropsychology** – Clinical neuropsychology is the speciality of clinical psychology that is based on the relationship between the brain and behaviour. Clinical neuropsychologists often assist clients with traumatic brain injuries, tumours, dementia and other problems regarding cognitive functioning.

**Courtesy to Compendium of Academic Courses After +2 - Central Board of Secondary Education India & other internet sources**

5. **Geropsychology** – Geropsychology is the speciality of clinical psychology concerned with treating the elderly and their families and helping them cope with end-of-life decisions, loss of independence and self-care.
6. **Sports Psychology** – Sports psychology deals with the top performance and well-being of athletes and sportspersons. Psychologists can make a huge difference in an athlete’s performance by treating his/her cognitive, emotional, and physiological health.

### **Career in Clinical Psychology: Colleges**

Nearly 40 colleges are offering clinical psychology courses in India. The fees of the course depend on the level of the program and university. Each university or college has its specific admission criteria. The aspirants must select the course and look for the top institutes to kick start their career. Check below the public and private colleges offering clinical psychology courses in India-

#### **Private Institutes of Clinical Psychology**

##### **Private Colleges**

**Sri Ramachandra Institute of Higher Education and Research**

**LPU, Delhi**

**Faculty of Behavioral Social Sciences**

**CU, Chandigarh**

**AUM**

## Public Institutes of Clinical Psychology

### Public Colleges

Annamalai University

AUD, Kashmere Gate Campus

Calicut University

MSU – The Maharaja Sayajirao University of Baroda

TISS, Mumbai

## Career in Clinical Psychology: Admission

The candidates may need to appear for an entrance exam for admission to universities. However, some colleges may offer admission based on the merit of the aspirants. Candidates must consider several factors such as fees, infrastructure, placement, faculty, etc., before applying for admission to the university. Check below some of the popular entrance exam conducted for Clinical Psychology-

1. CUCET Chandigarh University.
2. NIMS Entrance Exam ([NIMSEE](#)).
3. Manav Rachna National Aptitude Test ([MRNAT](#)).
4. TISS National Entrance Test ([TISSNET](#)).
5. NIMHANS - National Institute of Mental Health and Neuro-Sciences

## To opt for UG courses in Psychology:

- Dr. MGR Janaki College of Arts and Science for Women. ...
- Ethiraj College for Women. Chennai, Tamil Nadu | Established - 1948. ...
- Justice Basheer Ahmed Sayeed College for Women. ...
- St.Thomas College of Arts & Science. ...
- Stella Maris College (Autonomous) ...
- Women's Christian College, Chennai.

## **Career Options in Clinical Psychology: Job Profiles**

Clinical Psychology graduates often incline to gain experience of a year or two before pursuing a postgraduate course. They can also be a part of voluntary assignments to gain experience in their field of specialisation such as advertising, marketing, teaching, human resources etc.

For teaching Clinical Psychology at the school level, an additional degree in teaching will be required. At the college and university level, one needs to go for further education and complete his/her Masters or PhD. Clinical Psychologists can get job opportunities in the private and government sectors. Check below the job profiles available in clinical psychology-

1. **Clinical Psychologists-** The responsibility of a clinical psychologist is to resolve the physical and mental issues faced by children to adults.
2. **Counsellor -** The counsellors are trained to provide guidance to the clients on personal or psychological problems.
3. **Psychotherapist-** Specially trained to offer therapy to the clients to resolve their mental and emotional problems.
4. **Teachers-** The graduate of clinical Psychology can teach the subject in universities and colleges.
5. **Forensic Psychologists-** They apply psychological knowledge to legal matters-criminal as well as civil arenas.
6. **Child Psychologists-** Responsible to cure the mental illness of the children through communication and other methods.

## **Career Opportunities in Clinical Psychology: Employment Areas**

Aspirants with a degree in clinical psychology will have a number of opportunities. The jobs are not only available in the healthcare sector but also in other creative sectors. Check below the employment areas of clinical psychology graduates-

1. Social Servant.
2. Research Establishments.
3. Rehabilitation Centres.
4. Psychological Research Centres.
5. Forensics.
6. Education Sector.
7. Development of Prevention Programmes.
8. Advertising Industry.



### **Common Law Admission Test**

**Purpose**-Admission in B.A. LL.B (Hons), B.Com. (Hons), BBA LL.B (Hons)

**Eligibility**- Class 12, 12+

**Application mode** -Online, By Post

**Source:** <http://clat.ac.in/>

### **All India Law Entrance Test (AILET)**

**Purpose**-Admission in B.A., LL.B. (Hons.), LL.M, PhD

**Eligibility**-Class 12, 12+, LLB, LL.M

**Apply**-Online, By Post

**Source:** [www.nludelhi.ac.in/](http://www.nludelhi.ac.in/)

### **Marine, Navy, Defence:**

#### **Indian Maritime University Common Entrance Test**

**Purpose** - Admission in Diploma in Nautical Science (DNS) leading to BSc. (Nautical Science)

**Eligibility** - Class 12 (PCM)

**Application mode** - Online

**Source:** [www.imu.edu.in/index.php](http://www.imu.edu.in/index.php)

#### **Indian Navy B.Tech Entry Scheme**

**Purpose** - Admission in Indian Navy B.Tech course

**Eligibility** - Class 12 passed

**Application mode** - Online

**Source:** <https://www.joinindiannavy.gov.in/>

#### **Indian Navy Sailors Recruitment**

**Purpose** - Admission in 24 weeks Basic training at INS Chilka followed by Professional training

**Eligibility** - Class 12 (Maths and Physics/Chem./Bio/Computer Sc.)

**Application mode** - Online, By Post

**Source:** <https://www.joinindiannavy.gov.in/>

## **DEFENCE:**

**Indian Army Technical Entry Scheme (TES)**

**Purpose**-Technical Entry to Army

**Eligibility**-Class 12 PCM

**Apply**-Online

**Source:** [www.joinindianarmy.nic.in/](http://www.joinindianarmy.nic.in/)

**National Defence Academy and Naval Academy Examination (I)**

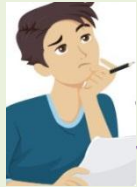
**Purpose** - Admission to Army and Air Force wings of NDA and 4 years B. Tech course for the Indian Naval Academy Course (INAC)

**Eligibility**- Class 12, 12 Passed

**Application mode** - Online

**Source:** [www.upsc.gov.in/](http://www.upsc.gov.in/)

## **B.sc. in Mental Health:**



### **Where to study?**

**SYMBIOSIS International (Deemed University)**

**For details, visit:** [www.sihspune.org](http://www.sihspune.org)

(Courtesy to “The Hindu” – 31/7/2022)